

P.G. Semester-IV Examination, 2023**PHILOSOPHY**

Course ID : 40654 Course Code : MA-PHIL-404EC

Course Title : Environmental Ethics

Time : 2 Hours

Full Marks : 40

*The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.**Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.***GROUP-III****(Applied Ethics)**1. Answer any **two** of the following questions:

12×2=24

- a) Why we compare nature as equal to women in ecofeminism? Discuss. 12
- b) What is anthropocentrism? State and elucidate the problem following Tim Hyward. 4+8=12
- c) Why we need to understand environmental ethics? Discuss the main trends of deep ecology. 6+6=12
- d) What is specisim? Do you think that this is a problem? Give reasons for your answer. 4+8=12

2. Write short notes on any **four** of the followings:

4×4=16

- a) Human chauvinism
- b) Feminism
- c) Anthropocentrism as ontological position
- d) Ecocentrism
- e) Values of Human
- f) Species chauvinism
- g) Land Ethics
- h) Echocitizenship